



Cosmo School

Class-4 (Hindu Religion)

Lecture Sheet of Chapter – 4 (Respect and Patience)

Lecture Sheet -1

Date: 23/07/2020

Respect: Respect means honour or reverence or love. Another meaning of respect is trust. To respect is a moral virtue and it is an integral part of religion.

Importance of Respect: Respect has a great significance. The necessity of respect is immense in the society because knowledge cannot be gained without respect. There occurs disorder and clash if there is an absence of the sense of respect to one another in the society.

Patience: Patience is also a moral virtue and it is also an integral part of religion. It means fortitude.

Importance of Patience:

- i) A society cannot run without patience.
- ii) Unity cannot be retained.

Result of Absence of Respect and Patience in the Society:

- i) People of different tastes and views would not be able to live and work together if there were no respect and patience among themselves.
- ii) There occur disorder, clashes and disquiet in absence of respect and patience.
- iii) An improved, happy and peaceful life is not possible without respect and patience.

Four Main Religions of the World: Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity. The Hindus chant the name of God the Almighty. Gods-goddesses are worshipped with flowers, wood-apple leaves, sandalwood and many other materials. The Buddhists worship the Lord Buddha. The Muslims offer their prayer (Namaz). The Christians chant God and Jesus Christ in praise of them.

A list of the Religious Ceremonies of Four Main Religions:

Name of the Religion	Name of Religious Ceremonies
1. Islam	Eid-ul-Fitre, Eid-ul-Azha, Eid-e-Mila-dun-Nabi etc.
2. Hinduism	Durga puja, Lakshmi puja, Saraswati puja, Janmastami, Dolyatra, Shiva Ratree, etc.
3. Buddhism	Buddha Purnima, Kathin Chibar Dan, Maghi Purnima etc.
4. Christianity	Christmas Day, Easter Saturday, Easter Sunday etc.



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Moral Messages of All Religions:

- i) Always speak the truth.
- ii) Follow the path of honesty.
- iii) Do not steal.
- iv) Respect the elderly people.
- v) Have firm faith in God, the Almighty.

Religious Places of Four Main Religions:

- i) The Hindus call their worship place temple.
- ii) The Buddhists call their worship place pagoda.
- iii) The Christians call their worship place church.
- iv) The Muslims call their worship place mosque.

Main Objectives of All Religions: Submission of soul to the Almighty Creator and seeking welfare for all living beings and the world are the main objectives of all religions.

Results of Disrespect and intolerance:

- i) Disrespect and intolerance lead to alienation, communalism and narrowness.
- ii) There occur disorder and unrest in the society because of these.
- iii) These create strife among the people.

Benefits of Mutual Respect and Spirit of Tolerance:

- i) Mutual respect and tolerance can remove the narrow communalism and establish unity, fellow-feeling and understanding among the people of different religions.
- ii) There are needed to establish amity, peace, order and unity in the society.
- iii) If we practice mutual respect and tolerance to the people of all religions irrespective of caste, creed, colour, age, gender, taste, class and status, then there will be peace and progress in the society.

What should we do to live together peacefully in the society:

- i) We should not hurt any creations of God, because God exists in living beings as soul.
- ii) We should be respectful and tolerant to children of all types and to the people of all religions irrespective of caste, creed, colour, age, gender, taste, class and status.
- iii) We should be ready to invite all the people belonging to different religions to all social and religious functions and occasions.
- iv) We should also be delightful if we are invited to others social and religious functions.

Hindu Religion Worksheet of Class-4

Chapter – 4 (Respect and Patience)

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words:

- To respect means to show ____.
- To respect is a moral ____.
- Tolerance is an important part of ____.
- We should be respectful and tolerant to all the people of different ____.
- To ensure peace and progress in the society mutual ____ is needed.

3. Match the Column-A with Column-B to make correct sentences:

Column-A	Column-B
a) Sense of respect is	i) there occur clashes and unrest.
b) Tolerance is needed	ii) pagoda.
c) In absence of patience and tolerance	iii) a part of religion.
d) The Buddhists call their place of worship	iv) a joy of religion.
e) The place of worship of the Hindus	v) for a peaceful, happy society.
	vi) is called a temple.

5. Answer the following short questions:

- What cannot be gained without respect?
- What is the meaning of patience?
- Write down three main religious occasions of the Hindus.
- What do you mean by amity?
- What occurs in the society in absence of sense of respect?
- What is the meaning of the word 'Respect'?
- How many main religions are there in the world? What are these?
- What are the main objectives of all religions?
- What do we want?
- What do the Hindus call their worship place?
- What do the Buddhists call their worship place?
- What do the Christians call their worship place?
- What do the Muslims call their worship place?

6. Answer the following broad questions:

- What is the necessity of respect?
- What benefits can we get by being respectful and tolerant to all religions?
- Make a list of the religious ceremonies of Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity.
- What are the moral messages of all religions?

Solution of Hindu Religion Worksheet of Class-4
Chapter – 4 (Respect and Patience)

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words:

- a) To respect means to show _____. (**honour**)
- b) To respect is a moral _____. (**virtue**)
- c) Tolerance is an important part of _____. (**religion**)
- d) We should be respectful and tolerant to all the people of different _____. (**religion**)
- e) To ensure peace and progress in the society mutual _____ is needed. (**respect**)

3. Answers of matching:

- a) Sense of respect is __ **iii) a part of religion.**
- b) Tolerance is needed __ **v) for a peaceful, happy society.**
- c) In absence of patience and tolerance __ **i) there occur clashes and unrest.**
- d) The Buddhists call their place of worship __ **ii) pagoda.**
- e) The place of worship of the Hindus __ **vi) is called a temple.**

5. Answers of short questions:

- a) Knowledge cannot be gained without respect.
- b) Fortitude is the meaning of patience.

- c) **Three main religious occasions of the Hindus are:** Durga Puja, Saraswati puja and Janmashtami.
- d) Amity means friendship.
- e) There occurs disorder and clash in the society in absence of sense of respect.
- f) The meaning of the word ‘Respect’ is to honour, to revere or love. Another meaning of respect is trust.
- g) There are four main religions in the world.
These are Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity.
- h) Submission of soul to the Almighty Creator and seeking welfare for all living beings and the world are the main objectives of all religions.
- i) We want amity, peace, order and unity.
- j) The Hindus call their worship place temple.
- k) The Buddhists call their worship place pagoda.
- l) The Christians call their worship place church.
- m) The Muslims call their worship place mosque.

6. Answers of broad questions:

- a) The necessity of respect is immense in the society because knowledge cannot be gained without respect. There occurs disorder and clash if there is an absence of the sense of respect to one another in the society.
- b) **We can get the following benefits by being respectful and tolerant to all religions:**
- i) Love and reverence will be created to each other.
 - ii) There will be no disorder and clash in the society.
 - iii) We can remove narrow communalism from the society.
 - iv) We can establish unity, fellow-feeling and understanding among the people of all religions.
- c) **A list of the religious ceremonies of Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity is given below:**

Name of the Religion	Name of Religious Ceremonies
1. Islam	Eid-ul-Fitre, Eid-ul-Azha, Eid-e-Mila-dun-Nabi etc.
2. Hinduism	Durga puja, Lakshmi puja, Saraswati puja, Janmastami etc.
3. Buddhism	Buddha Purnima, Kathin Chibar Dan, Maghi Purnima etc.
4. Christianity	Christmas Day, Easter Saturday, Easter Sunday etc.

- d) **The moral messages of all religions are:**
- i) Always speak the truth.
 - ii) Follow the path of honesty.
 - iii) Do not steal.
 - iv) Respect the elderly people.
 - v) Have firm faith in God, the Almighty.